

**Prescribing Algorithm for Pain in the DYING PHASE
using MORPHINE SULPHATE SC for injections**

Please note there is also a DIAMORPHINE SC version of this algorithm

Version History

Version	Date	Summary of Change/Process
1.0	2008	Agreed by SPAGG
1.1	March 2011	Circulated to Jackie Dominey, John Speakman and Diana Webb
1.2	June 2011	Updated by John Speakman and circulated to SPAGG and Network Site Specific Group for reviewing
1.3	July 2011	Circulated to Supportive and Palliative Care Network Site Specific Group for final review and comments
2.0	August 2011	Reviewed and endorsed by Guidelines Sub Group

Date Approved by Network Governance	August 2011
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Date for Review	August 2014
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Scope

This is for use by professionals in all healthcare settings caring for patients in pain during the dying phase: using **morphine sulphate**.

Key points for consideration

- This algorithm should be considered in conjunction with other Network agreed guidance relating to the care of patients in the dying phase.
- If the patient is not in the dying phase then please consult the West Midlands Guidelines for symptom control in palliative care and follow the WHO analgesic ladder.
- If the patient has a Fentanyl patch, please refer to 'Guidance on the Prescribing and use of Transdermal Fentanyl Patches in the Dying Phase' at: (<http://www.birminghamcancer.nhs.uk/staff/clinical-guidelines/supportive-and-palliative-care>).


ENDORSED BY THE GOVERNANCE COMMITTEE

- Patients should be assessed for reversible causes of pain and discomfort, for example full bladder / constipation.
- If patients are not settling / comfortable after the given time period then further help can be sought from West Midlands Palliative Care Physicians Guidance or other Network guidelines found at the link below, alternatively contact the out of hours palliative care on call.
<http://www.birminghamcancer.nhs.uk/staff/clinical-guidelines/supportive-and-palliative-care>
- Contact details for supportive and palliative care can be found in the Network supportive and palliative care directory located here:
<http://www.birminghamcancer.nhs.uk/staff/supportive-and-palliative-care/supportive-care>, or at the end of the referral guideline located here:
<http://www.birminghamcancer.nhs.uk/staff/clinical-guidelines/supportive-and-palliative-care>

Approval Signatures

Pan Birmingham Cancer Network Governance Committee Chair

Name: Doug Wulff

Signature: 

Date: August 2011

Pan Birmingham Cancer Network Manager

Name: Karen Metcalf

Signature: 

Date: August 2011

Network Site Specific Group Clinical Chair

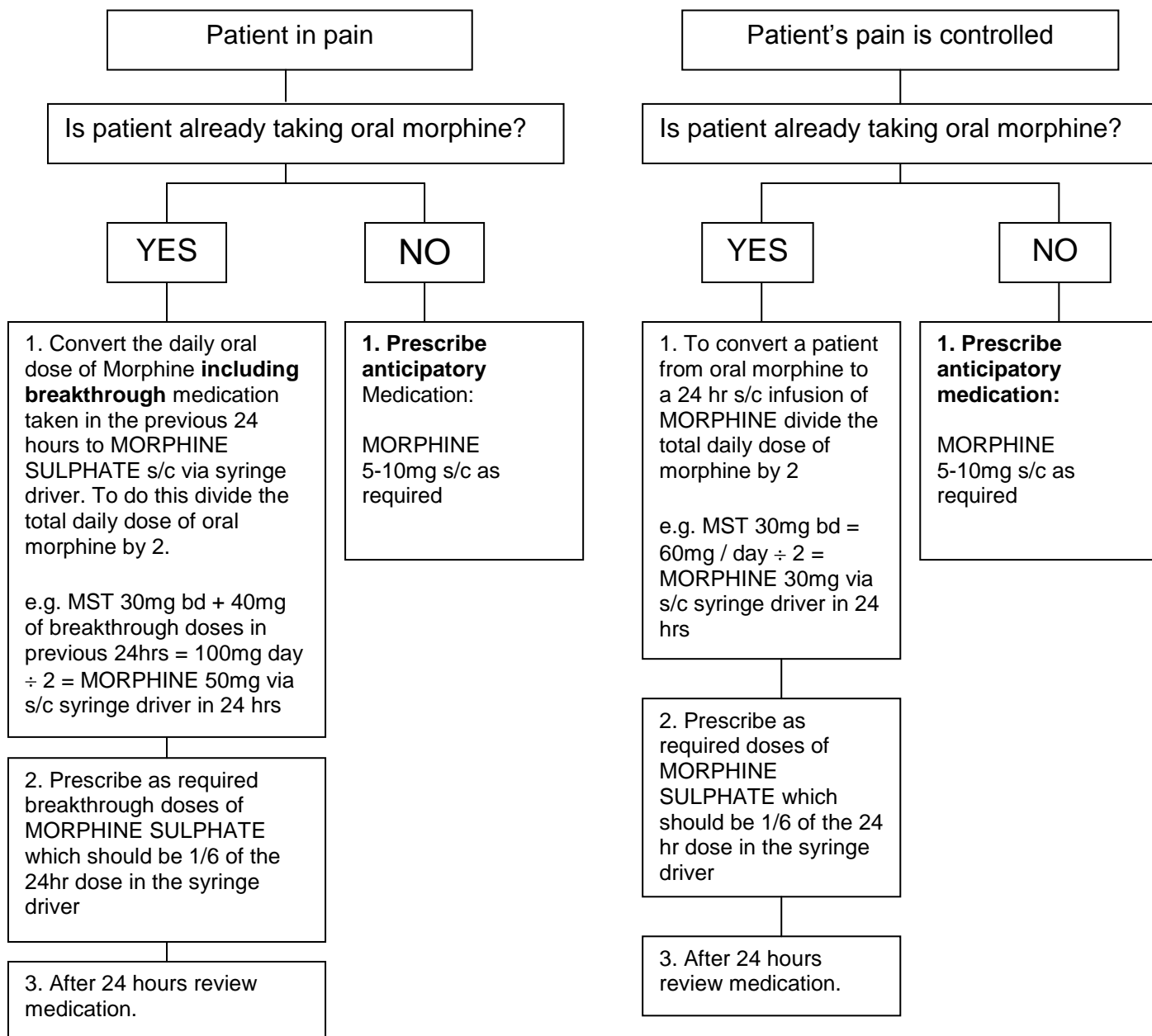
Name: John Speakman

Signature: 

Date: August 2011

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